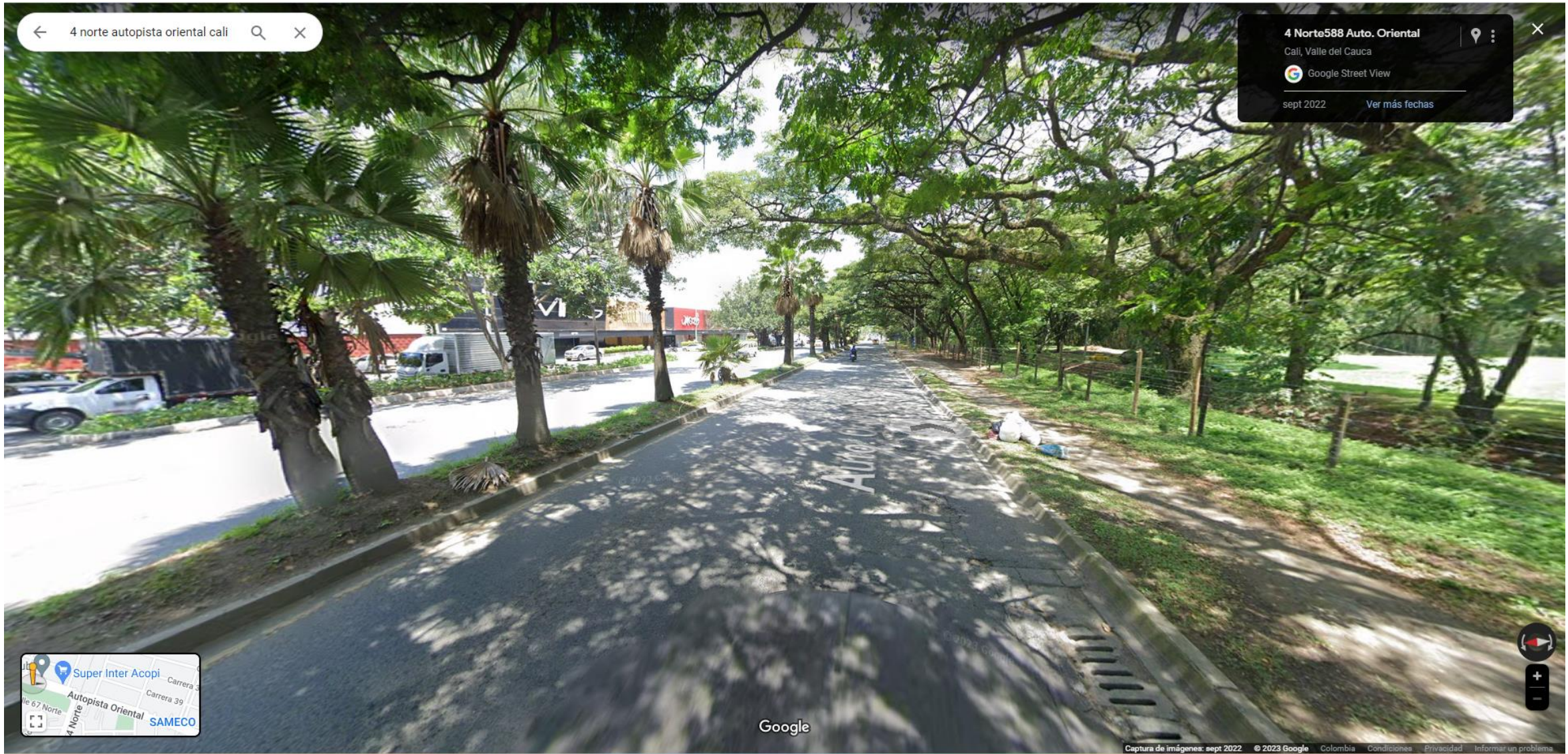




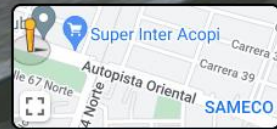
← 4 norte autopista oriental cali 🔍 ✕

4 Norte588 Auto. Oriental

Cali, Valle del Cauca

Google Street View

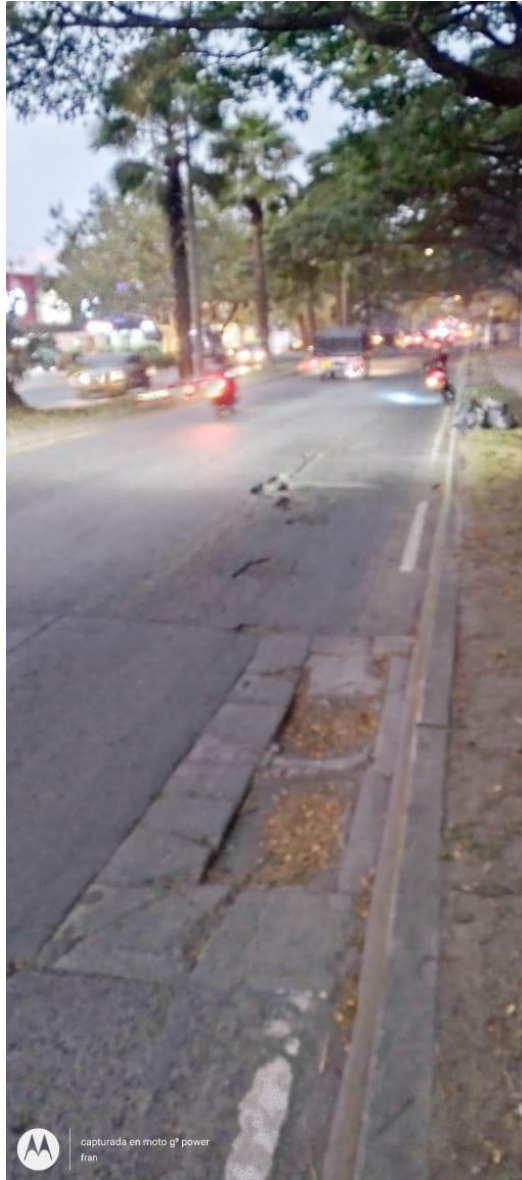
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